

--	--	--	--	--	--

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR ADULTS

10TH ROUND

[i.e., 14th round]

ID_1

SITEN 1. [NAME OF POPULATED AREA (SETTLEMENT) _____ |__|__|__ |]

REGION

CENSUSDN 2. [NUMBER OF SURVEY SECTOR (FOR CITIES) _____ |__|__|__ |]

FAMILYN 3. [NUMBER OF FAMILY |__|__|]

H3

PERSONN 4. [NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBER |__|__|]

H4

INRPINBF 4.1. [DID THE RESPONDENT PARTICIPATE IN THE SURVEY EVER BEFORE?

H4.1

YES.....1
NO.....2]

INGENDER 5. [SEX OF RESPONDENT:

H5

MALE.....1
FEMALE.....2]

ININTDAY 7. [DATE OF INTERVIEW: DAY | **H7.1** |__| MONTH | **H7.2** |__|]

ININTMON

ININTHRS 8. [LENGTH OF INTERVIEW: **H8A** |__| HOURS | **H8B** |__| MINUTES]

ININTMIN

9. [LAST NAME OF INTERVIEWER _____]

ININTNUM 10. [NUMBER OF INTERVIEWER |__|__|__|]

I, _____,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC
NAME!]

have read to the respondent the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained his/her consent to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

I, _____,
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN FULL YOUR LAST NAME, FIRST NAME, AND PATRONYMIC
NAME!]

have read to the parents of the child, who is 14-18 years old, the standard declaration of aims and conditions of the survey and obtained their permission for the child to participate in the survey.

Interviewer's signature _____

Date _____

SECTION "MIGRATION"

[INTERVIEWER! CHECK WHETHER THE RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN THE STUDY. IF SO, DON'T ASK THESE QUESTIONS, BUT PROCEED TO THE SECTION "WORK" ON PAGE 4.]

- INBORNDP** **I1.** **Tell me, please: Were you born in the place of your current residence or elsewhere?**
- IN ANOTHER PLACE*..... 1
IN THE PLACE WHERE I LIVE NOW..... 2 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 3.1.]
- INBISPLA** **I2.** **Tell me, please: In what republic of the former USSR were you born?**
 [INTERVIEWER! DON'T READ THE LIST. CIRCLE THE NUMBER THAT CORRESPONDS TO THE ANSWER.]
- RUSSIA*..... 01 *LITHUANIA*..... 10
UKRAINE..... 02 *MOLDAVIA* 11
BELORUSSIA 03 *TADZHIKISTAN*..... 12
AZERBAIJHAN 04 *TURKMENIA*..... 13
ARMENIA..... 05 *UZBEKISTAN*..... 14
GEORGIA..... 06 *ESTONIA* 15
KAZAKHSTAN..... 07 *ANOTHER COUNTRY*.. 16
KIRGIZIA 08 *DOESN'T KNOW* 97
LATVIA..... 09 *REFUSES TO ANSWER*.. 98
- INBPTYPE** **I3.** **Tell me, please: Were you born in a city, an urban-type settlement, or a village, derevnia, kishlak, aul?**
- IN A CITY*..... 1
IN AN URBAN-TYPE SETTLEMENT..... 2
IN A VILLAGE, DEREVNIA, KISHLAK, AUL..... 3
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- INLVOTHR** **I3.1.** **Tell me, please: Have you lived anywhere other than your birthplace for more than 6 months at a time since the age of 14, including studying, military service, etc.?**
- Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8
- INNATION** **I4.** **What nationality do you consider yourself? I don't necessarily have in mind the nationality that is indicated on your passport.**
- 1
RUSSIAN..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- INSPEAKS** **I5.** **What primary language do you personally speak at home? If you speak several, please specify the language you consider your primary one.**
- 1
RUSSIAN..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- INSPOKEN** **I6.** **When you were a child, what language was primarily spoken in your home?**
- 1
RUSSIAN..... 1
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

SECTION "WORK"

INWRKNOW J1. Let's talk about your primary work at present. Tell me, please:

- You are currently working 1
- You are on paid leave (maternity leave or taking care of a child under 3 years of age)..... 2
- You are on another kind of paid leave..... 3
- You are on unpaid leave 4
- You are not working 5 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]

1.1. Tell me, please: How satisfied or unsatisfied are you with...?

			Absolu- tely satis- fied	Mostly satis- fied	Neu- tral	Not very satis- fied	Absolu- tely unsatis- fied	D/K	REFUSES
INSATISL	J1.1.5	5. Your life in general at present	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
INSATISJ	J1.1.1	1. Your job in general	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
INSATISC	J1.1.2	2. Your work conditions	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
INSATISP	J1.1.3	3. Your earnings	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
INSATISO	J1.1.4	4. Opportunity for <u>You's</u> professional growth	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

2 3. Let's talk about your primary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider primary.

INILOPJB J2code J2cod08 Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INPRIPST (char) Tell me, please, your job position now _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRIPRO (char) Your profession now _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRISPL (char) Your specialty now _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

4. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?

[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INPRIRES (char) _____

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRIIND J4.1. To what industry does this job belong?
 [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY..... 01
 CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION..... 02
 MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX..... 03
 OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY..... 04
 OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY..... 05
 CONSTRUCTION..... 06
 TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION..... 07
 AGRICULTURE..... 08
 GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION 09
 EDUCATION..... 10
 SCIENCE, CULTURE..... 11
 PUBLIC HEALTH..... 12
 ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,
 SECURITY SERVICES..... 13
 TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES..... 14
 FINANCES..... 15
 ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY..... 16
 HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES..... 17
 OTHER..... 18
 [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____

5. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this place? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

INJOBSYR J5A SINCE |__|__|__|__| YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INJOBSMO J5B |__|__| NUMBER OF THE MONTH
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRISUB J6. Do you have subordinates at this job?
 Yes..... 1
 No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 6.1.]

INNPSUB J6.0. How many subordinates do you have? Please count all of them, not just those who are under your direct supervision.
 _____ PEOPLE
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

INPWRKHR 6.1. On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?
INPWRKMN
 _____ **J6.1A** HOURS _____ **J6.1B** MINUTES
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INPWRKWH J6.2. On average, how many hours is your usual work week?
 _____ HOURS
 DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

- INPJBLM J7.** Tell me, please: Have you worked at your primary job during the last 30 days?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 9.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 9.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 9.]
- INHOURLM J8.** How many hours did you actually work at your primary job in the last 30 days?
- _____ HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- INJOBPAY J9.** Tell me, please: At your primary job did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?
- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 11.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 11.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 11.]
- INWAGELM J10.** How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from your primary job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.
- _____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998
- INPJENTE J11.** Tell me, please: Does this job belong to an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.
- You work at an enterprise or organization 1
 Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization..... 2 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON 10]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON 10]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 29.0. ON 10]
- INPJREG J11.1.** Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?
- Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 12. ON 7]
 Not officially 2
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 12. ON 7]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 12. ON 7]
- INPJNREG J11.2.** Why are you not officially employed?
- Employer did not want..... 1
 I did not want..... 2
 Both employer and you did not want..... 3
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

12. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop. [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INPRIENT
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPJEMPS **J13.** How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

PEOPLE
DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

INPJPAYT **J13.2.** Tell me, please: **In the last 12 months** how much was your average monthly wage after taxes from this organization—regardless of whether it was paid to you on time or not? If you have worked there for less than 12 months, what has been your average monthly wage for the time you have worked there? If you receive all or part of your wage in foreign currency, please convert that to rubles and report the total amount paid.

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

INPJOWED **J14.** At the present time, does your place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 17.]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 17.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 17.]

INAMTOWE **J15.** How much money in all have they not paid you?

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

INNOPAYM **J16.** For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INGOODSP **J17.** Have you received **in the last 30 days** at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON 8]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON 8]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 18.2. ON 8]

INGOODSV **J18.** Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

INGOODSI J18.1. How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

	_____ RUBLES	
	NOTHING SOLD.....	996
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

INTOOLOW J18.2. In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INULEAVE J19. In the last 12 months has the administration sent you on compulsory unpaid leave?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 21.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 21.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 21.1.]

20. In what year, month, and day did the administration last send you on compulsory unpaid leave?

INLEAVYR J20A In what year? | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ |
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INLEAVMO J20B In what month? | ___ | ___ |
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INLEAVDY J20C On what day? | ___ | ___ |
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INLVDAVS J21. How many total calendar days, without a break, did this leave last or has it lasted?

	_____ DAYS	
	DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
	REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

21.1. Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
INVACATN J21.1.1	1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
INSICKLV J21.1.2	2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
INPREGLV J21.1.3	3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
INMDTRMT J21.1.4	4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
INSANATR J21.1.5	5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
INCHILDC J21.1.6	6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool.....	1	2	7	8
INRFOOD J21.1.7	7. Free or discounted food or payment for food.....	1	2	7	8
INTRANGR J21.1.8	8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	2	7	8
INPDEDUC J21.1.9	9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
INGRLOAN J21.1.10	10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8
INSBRENT J21.1.11	11. Subsidized rent for housing	1	2	7	8

INDANGER J21.3. Is the enterprise where you work reported as harmful (unhealthy) or dangerous, in other words, allowing you early retirement with granted pension, or granting additional payments or benefits?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 22.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 22.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 22.]

INCDANGR J21.4. Do you intend to work at a harmful enterprise after you work off a special length of service, allowing you early retirement with granted (employment, labor) pension?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- LENGTH OF SERVICE IS ALREADY WORKED OFF 5
- WILL LEAVE WITHOUT WORKING OFF A LENGTH OF SERVICE 6
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INFINDJB J22. Imagine this unpleasant scenario: the enterprise or organization where you work will close tomorrow for some reason and all workers will be laid off. How certain are you that you will be able to find work no worse than your present job?

- Absolutely certain 1
- Fairly certain 2
- Both yes and no 3
- Fairly uncertain 4
- Absolutely uncertain 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENTGOV J23. Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENTFOR J24. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by foreign firms or foreign individuals?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INENTRUS J25. Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOWNENT J26. Are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise where you work?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INJOBIEA J29. In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this job?

Yes	1	→	[SKIP TO 29.1.]
No	2	→	[SKIP TO 29.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→	[SKIP TO 29.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→	[SKIP TO 29.1.]

INEMPIND J29.0. At this job you...?

[INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED].....	1
WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR... 2	2
WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR... 3	3
WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR.....	4
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INWWRKR J29B. And at this job you...?

Work alone or with family members, friends	1
Regularly hire wage workers	2
From time to time hire wage workers.....	3
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INNEWJOB J29.1. Please try to recall whether you have changed your place of work or profession since November 2004, or has everything remained the same?

Profession and place of work remain the same.....	1
Changed profession, but not place of work.....	2
Changed place of work, but not profession.....	3
Changed both place of work and profession.....	4
DIDN'T WORK IN NOVEMBER 2004	6
OTHER [INTERVIEWER! WRITE THE ANSWER	

INNEWJOT
(char)

DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INCHANJL J31. How concerned are you that you might lose your job?

Very concerned	1
A little concerned.....	2
Both yes and no.....	3
Not very concerned.....	4
Not concerned at all.....	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INBENSOC J31.1. Do you think your work benefits society?

Yes	1
Probably.....	2
Both yes and no.....	3
Probably not	4
No	5
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INADPDJB J32. Tell me, please: Do you have some other job?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]

33_34. J33code
INILOSJB J33cod08 Let's talk about your secondary work. If you are employed at several jobs, describe the one you consider second in importance.
Tell me, please, in detail: In what position, in what profession, and in what specialty are you now working in this secondary job?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INSECPST (char) **Tell me, please, your job position now** _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECPRO (char) **Your profession** _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECSPL (char) **Your specialty** _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

35. What do you primarily do at this job? What are your primary responsibilities?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INSECREs (char) _____

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECIND J35.1. In which industry does this job belong?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 1 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY 01
 CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION 02
 MILITARY INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX 03
 OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY 04
 OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY 05
 CONSTRUCTION 06
 TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION 07
 AGRICULTURE 08
 GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION 09
 EDUCATION 10
 SCIENCE, CULTURE 11
 PUBLIC HEALTH 12
 ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS,
 SECURITY SERVICES 13
 TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES 14
 FINANCES 15
 ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY 16
 HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES 17
 OTHER 18
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____

35.2. Tell me, please: Since what year and month have you been working at this enterprise? If you left and then returned to this enterprise, give the date you last returned.

INSECSYR | **J35.2Y** | | | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSECSMO | **J35.2M** | NUMBER OF THE MONTH
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INSECSUB **J36.** Do you have subordinates at this job?
 Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOWRKHR **36.1.** On average, how long is your normal workday at this job?
INOWRKMN
 J36.1A HOURS **J36.1B** MINUTES
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INOWRWH **J36.2.** On average, how many hours is your usual work week?
 HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INOTJLMO **J37.** Did you work at this job in the last 30 days?
 Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 39.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 39.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 39.]

INOTJHRS **J38.** How many hours did you actually work there in the last 30 days?
 HOURS
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPDOJOB **J39.** Tell me, please: At the job we're now talking about, did you receive in the last 30 days some amount of money in the form of wages, bonuses, grants, benefits, revenues, or profits?
 Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 13]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 13]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 13]

INOTJWAG **J40.** How much money did you receive in the last 30 days from this job after taxes? If you received all or part of the money not in rubles but in foreign currency, please convert that into rubles and report the total.
 RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INSJENTE J41. Tell me, please: At this job do you work at an enterprise or organization? I mean any organization or enterprise where more than one person works, no matter if it is private or state-owned. For example, any establishment, factory, firm, collective farm, state farm, farming industry, store, army, government service, or other organization.

- You work at an enterprise or organization..... 1
- Not at an enterprise, nor at an organization 2 → [SKIP TO 55.0. ON 15]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 55.0. ON 15]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 55.0. ON 15]

INSJREG J41.1. Tell me, please: Are you employed in this job officially, in other words, by labor book, labor agreement, or contract?

- Working officially 1 → [SKIP TO 42.]
- Not officially..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 42.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 42.]

INSJNREG J41.2. Why are you not officially employed?

- Employer did not want 1
- I did not want 2
- Both employer and you did not want 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

42. Tell me, please: Where, in what kind of enterprise, do you work? What does this enterprise do? For example, it's a chemical center, a state fowl farm, a children's music school, an auto repair shop.
[INTERVIEWER! WRITE IN DETAIL WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

INSECENT (char)

-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INOTJEMP J43. How many people work in your enterprise? If you don't know exactly, estimate.

- _____ PEOPLE
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 9997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

INOTJOWE J44. At the present time, does this place of work owe you any money that, for various reasons, has not been paid on time?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 47. ON 14]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 47. ON 14]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 47. ON 14]

INOTJAMT J45. How much money in all have they not paid you?

- _____ rubles
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

INOTJMOS J46. For how many months has the enterprise not paid this money to you?

- | ___ | ___ | MONTHS
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INOTJGOO **J47.** Have you received in the last 30 days at this enterprise in lieu of payment for your labor something from its production or from the production of another enterprise, for example groceries or non-food goods?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 48.2.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 48.2.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 48.2.]

INOTJVAL **J48.** Estimate, please, how much the product cost in rubles, regardless of what you did with it.

- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW 997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INOTJSAL **J48.1.** How much did you receive as a result of sales of this product in the last 30 days?

- _____ RUBLES
- NOTHING SOLD 996
 - DOESN'T KNOW 997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INLOWOTJ **J48.2.** In the course of the last 12 months has your salary or have your work hours been cut without your demand for it?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

48.3. Are you given the following fringe benefits on this job:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INVACOTJ</i>	J48.3.1 1. Regular paid vacation	1	2	7	8
<i>INCKOTJ</i>	J48.3.2 2. Paid sick leave	1	2	7	8
<i>INRGOTJ</i>	J48.3.3 3. Paid leave for pregnancy, giving birth, and caring for a child until the age of 3	1	2	7	8
<i>INMDTOTJ</i>	J48.3.4 4. Free treatment in a departmental medical institute, full or partial payment for treatment in other medical institutes	1	2	7	8
<i>INSANOTJ</i>	J48.3.5 5. Full or partial payment for sanatoria, children's camps, or tourist camps	1	2	7	8
<i>INCHDOTJ</i>	J48.3.6 6. Free child care in a departmental preschool, full or partial payment for child care in another preschool	1	2	7	8
<i>INFRFOTJ</i>	J48.3.7 7. Free or discounted food or payment for food	1	2	7	8
<i>INTRNOTJ</i>	J48.3.8 8. Grants for transportation, payment for transportation passes	1	2	7	8
<i>INPDEOTJ</i>	J48.3.9 9. Education paid for by the organization	1	2	7	8
<i>INGRLOTJ</i>	J483.12 10. Granting of loans, credit for house building or repair, discounts on building supplies	1	2	7	8
<i>INSBROTJ</i>	J483.11 11. Subsidized rent for housing.....	1	2	7	8

INOTJGOV **J49.** Is the government the owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INOTJFOR **J50.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any foreign firms or foreign individuals?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

INOTJRUS **J51.** Tell me, please: Is your enterprise or organization owned or co-owned by any Russian private individuals, employees of the enterprise, or Russian private firms?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

INOWNOEN **J52.** Are you personally an owner or co-owner of this enterprise where you work?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

INOTJIEA **J55.** In your opinion, are you doing entrepreneurial work at this second job?

- Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8 → [SKIP TO 56. ON 16]

INEIOTJ **J55.0.** At this job you ...?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 11 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

- ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED]*..... 1
- WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR*... 2
- WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR*... 3
- WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR*..... 4
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

INWWROTJ **J55.2.** And at this job you...?

- Work alone or with family members, friends 1
- Regularly hire wage workers 2
- From time to time hire wage workers..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

IPEVRENT J60.1. Tell me, please: Have you ever tried to organize your own enterprise or begin your own business?

- Never tried..... 1
- Tried, but nothing came of it..... 2
- Tried and succeeded 3
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

60.4A. Tell me, please: In the last 12 months did you...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INLYEJOB</i>	J60.4A1 1. Work an extra job.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYSCRP</i>	J60.4A2 2. Raise something on your plot to sell or trade.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYLIVE</i>	J60.4A3 3. Raise cattle, poultry, fish, or other animals for sale.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYHOMM</i>	J60.4A4 4. Sell things you prepared at home, for example, knitted or sewn items, meat dumplings, or other things.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYOGDS</i>	J60.4A5 5. Sell food or goods that you yourself did not prepare, for example, cigarettes, food, clothes.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYIMPT</i>	J60.4A6 6. Travel for food or goods that you then sold.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYRNTD</i>	J60.4A7 7. Rent out an apartment, room, summer house, garage, car.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLY4INT</i>	J60.4A8 8. Place money in a bank to earn interest, offer money in loans for interest.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INLYSERV</i>	J60.4A9 9. Perform services for pay, for example, offering people rides in a car, repairing household appliances or cars, taking a job remodeling apartments, tutoring, watching children for pay.....	1	2	7	8

INUYAGO J60.5A. Tell me, please: How has the financial situation of your family changed in the last 12 months?

- Greatly improved..... 1
- Slightly improved..... 2
- Has not changed..... 3
- Slightly worsened..... 4
- Greatly worsened..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPBETWOR J61. Do you think that in the next 12 months you and your family will live better than today or worse?

- You will live much better..... 1
- You will live somewhat better..... 2
- Nothing will change..... 3
- You will live somewhat worse..... 4
- You will live much worse..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INECONRK J62. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand the poorest people, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand the rich. On which step of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP	HIGHEST STEP	D/K	REFUSES
01.....	09.....		
02.....	08.....		
03.....	07.....		
04.....	06.....		
05.....	05.....		
06.....	04.....		
07.....	03.....		
08.....	02.....		
09.....	01.....		

INPOWRNK J63. And now, please imagine a nine-step ladder where on the bottom, the first step, stand people who are completely without rights, and on the highest step, the ninth, stand those who have a lot of power. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP		HIGHEST STEP	
01.....	02..... 03..... 04..... 05..... 06..... 07..... 08.....	09.....	97..... 98

INRESPRK J64. And now another nine-step ladder where on the lowest step stand people who are absolutely not respected, and on the highest step stand those who are very respected. On which of the nine steps are you personally standing today?

LOWEST STEP		HIGHEST STEP	
01.....	02..... 03..... 04..... 05..... 06..... 07..... 08.....	09.....	97..... 98

INSATLIF J65. To what extent are you satisfied with your life in general at the present time?

Fully satisfied.....	1
Rather satisfied.....	2
Both yes and no.....	3
Less than satisfied.....	4
Not at all satisfied.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INAGETNE J66. How concerned are you about the possibility that you might not be able to provide yourself with the bare essentials in the next 12 months?

Very concerned.....	1
A little concerned.....	2
Both yes and no.....	3
Not too concerned.....	4
Not at all concerned.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INSATECC J66.1. Tell me, please: How satisfied are you with your economic conditions at the present time?

Fully satisfied.....	1
Rather satisfied.....	2
Both yes and no.....	3
Less than satisfied.....	4
Not at all satisfied.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INCOOPPR J67. Is it possible in your view to have mutual understanding and cooperation between poor people and rich people?

Surely it is possible.....	1
Perhaps it is possible.....	2
It is somewhat possible and somewhat not.....	3
Perhaps it is impossible.....	4
Surely it is impossible.....	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INCOOPCP **J68.** **And what do you think of the possibility of understanding and cooperation between “common” people and those who have a lot of power?**

- Surely it is possible 1
- Perhaps it is possible 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not 3
- Perhaps it is impossible 4
- Surely it is impossible 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INCOOPYO **J69.** **Tell me, please: Is it possible to have understanding and cooperation between young people and people of older generations?**

- Surely it is possible 1
- Perhaps it is possible 2
- It is somewhat possible and somewhat not 3
- Perhaps it is impossible 4
- Surely it is impossible 5
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

INVALUED **J69.3.** **Does this expression describe you or not: “It seems to me that I don’t have many characteristics that are valuable in the current economy.”**

- Exactly describes me 1
- May describe me 2
- Mostly likely does not describe me 3
- Definitely does not describe me 4
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8

144. Certain sides (areas) of our life are listed on this card.

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 2 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

Could you, please, name what from the list is the most important for you personally?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2.]

- FIRST PRIORITY - NUMBER FROM THE CARD* | **J144.1** |
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

And what is the next priority for you personally?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2.]

- SECOND PRIORITY - NUMBER FROM THE CARD* | **J144.2** |
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

And what else?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 2.]

- THIRD PRIORITY - NUMBER FROM THE CARD* | **J144.3** |
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 98

69.9. Let's talk about something else. Tell me, please: What are the day, month, and year of your birth?

|__|__|	|__|__|	19|	J69|9C|	|
day	month	year		
<i>INBIRTHD</i>	<i>INBIRTHM</i>	<i>INBIRTHY</i>		

INLRESID **J69.10.** Tell me, please: For how long have you lived permanently in the Russian Federation?

Since my birth	1
Moved to Russian Federation before 1991	2
Moved to Russian Federation in 1991 or later	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

IN3YPLAN **J69.11.** What do you intend to do during the next three years?
[INTERVIEWER! YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS.]

Work	1
Study	2
Retire	3
Stay at home and not work	4
Other	5
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

INHIGHSC **J70.** I would like to ask you a few questions about your education. Do you have a high school diploma?

Yes	1
No	2
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

INGRDLEV **J70.1.** What grade level in school did you complete?

_____ GRADE	
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	97
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	98

INSTUDEW **J71.** Did you study or are you studying anywhere besides school?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 72.11. ON 22]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 72.11. ON 22]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 72.11. ON 22]

72. Have you studied or are you studying in the educational establishments I will now list for you? If yes, how many years did you study in that one and did you receive a diploma?

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF STUDIED LESS THAN ONE YEAR, WRITE 0 YEARS.]
 [IF THE RESPONDENT HAS TWO AT THE SAME LEVEL, RECORD BOTH.]

	You studied or now study? you studied?	How many years have	In what field?	Did you receive a diploma? year?	In what
1. Professional courses, e.g., tractor driving, chauffeuring, typing, accounting	J72.1A	J72.1B	J721DAC	J72.1C	J72.1E
	J72.1A2	J72.1B2	J721DBC	J72.1C2	J72.1E2
	J72.1A3	J72.1B3	J721DCC	J72.1C3	J72.1E3
	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |
	No . . . 2 INSTRPF1	INPRFYR1	INPRPRF1 (char)	No . . . 2 INPRFDP1	INPRFYD1
	J72.1A4	J72.1B4	J721DDC	J72.1C4	J72.1E4
2. PTU, FZU, FZO, without a secondary education	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.2E |	| _____ |
	No . . . 2 J72.2A INSTRPF1	J72.2B	J722DAC	No . . . 2 INPTFYD1	INPTFDP1
	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.2E2 |	| _____ |
	J72.2A2 INSTRTF2	INPTFYR2	INRPTF2	No . . . 2 INPTFYD2	INPTFDP2
	J72.2B2	J72.2B2	J722DBC	J72.2C2	J72.2C2
	3. PTU with a secondary education, technical trade school	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.3E |	| _____ |
No . . . 2 J72.3A INSTPTS1		J72.3B	J723DAC	No . . . 2 INPTSYD1	INPTSDP1
Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |		| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.3E2 |	| _____ |
J72.3A2 INSTPTS2		INPTSYR2	INRPTS2	No . . . 2 INPTSYD2	INPTSDP2
J72.3B2		J72.3B2	J723DBC	J72.3C2	J72.3C2
4. Technical, music, medical, pedagogical, art school		Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.4E |	| _____ |
	No . . . 2 J72.4A INSTTEC1	J72.4B	J724DAC	No . . . 2 INTECYD1	INTECDP1
	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.4E2 |	| _____ |
	J72.4A2 INSTTEC2	INTECYR2	INRTEC2	No . . . 2 INTECYD2	INTECDP2
	J72.4B2	J72.4B2	J724DBC	J72.4C2	J72.4C2
	5. Institute, university, academy	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.5E |	| _____ |
No . . . 2 J72.5A INSTINS1		J72.5B	J725DAC	No . . . 2 ININSYD1	ININSDP1
Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |		| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.5E2 |	| _____ |
J72.5A2 INSTINS2		ININSYR2	INRINS2	No . . . 2 ININSYD2	ININSDP2
J72.5B2		J72.5B2	J725DBC	J72.5C2	J72.5C2

[**INTERVIEWER!** ONLY FOR INSTITUTES, UNIVERSITIES, ACADEMIES -- ASK THE RESPONDENT AND WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF HIGHER EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND CITIES/TOWNS WHERE THE RESPONDENT HAS STUDIED.]

ININSNAM
(char)

6. Graduate school, residency				J72.6E	
	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |
	No . . . 2 J72.6A INSTGRA1	J72.6B	J726DAC	No . . . 2 INGRAYD1	INGRADP1
	Yes . . . 1 → | _____ |	| _____ |	| _____ |	Yes . . . 1 → | J72.6E2 |	| _____ |
	J72.6A2 INSTGRA2	INGRAYR2	INRGRA2	No . . . 2 INGRAYD2	INGRADP2
	J72.6B2	J72.6B2	J726DBC	J72.6C2	J72.6C2

INPRFSTD J72.11. **During the last 12 months** did you study or are you now studying courses for the improvement of **professional skills**, or any other courses, including courses in foreign languages and education at the work place?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.151.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.151.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.151.]

72.12.	In what profession?	For how many calendar days was it taught?	Was this your profession when you started this course?	How was this paid for? [MARK IF APPLIC.]
1.	_____	| _____ |	→ Yes 1	→ By an enterprise 1
		<i>INPSIDAY</i>	No 2	→ Personal funds 2
	<i>INPRFST1 J72121AC</i> (char) J72121AC08	J72121C	<i>INPSICUR</i>	From other sources 3
			J72121B	<i>INPSIPAY J72121D</i>
2.	_____	| _____ |	→ Yes 1	→ By an enterprise 1
		<i>INPS2DAY</i>	No 2	→ Personal funds 2
	<i>INPRFST2 J72122AC</i> (char) J72122AC08	J72122C	<i>INPS2CUR</i>	From other sources 3
			J72122B	<i>INPS2PAY J72122D</i>

J72.151. **Do you intend to continue your study in courses at a community college or other higher education institution during the next three years?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 72.161.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 72.161.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 72.161.]

72.152. **Tell me, why do you want to continue your education?**

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCEJOB J721521</i>	1. To find (another) job	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEPRO J721522</i>	2. To acquire a profession	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEIMP J721523</i>	3. To improve your qualifications	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEBUS J721524</i>	4. To start your own business	1	2	7	8
<i>INEDHOR J721525</i>	5. To expand your horizons	1	2	7	8
<i>INCEOTH J721526</i>	6. Other	1	2	7	8

INCMPTR J72.161. **Tell me, please: In the last 12 months** have you used a **personal computer** for any purpose, including typing documents, playing computer games, etc.?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 184. ON 23]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 184. ON 23]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 184. ON 23]

72.162. **In the last 12 months** have you used a personal computer:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCMPTRH J721621</i>	1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>INCMPTRW J721622</i>	2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>INCMPTRE J721623</i>	3. In other places	1	2	7	8

ININTRNT **J123.** Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had to use the Internet?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 184.]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 184.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 184.]

124. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>ININTRNH</i>	J124.1 1. At home	1	2	7	8
<i>ININTRNW</i>	J124.2 2. At your place of work or study	1	2	7	8
<i>ININTRNC</i>	J124.3 3. In an Internet café	1	2	7	8
<i>INPINTRNE</i>	J124.4 4. In other places	1	2	7	8

125. In the last 12 months have you used the Internet for:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INI4STUD</i>	J125.1 1. Study	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4WORK</i>	J125.2 2. Work	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4ENTR</i>	J125.3 3. Entertainment	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4COMM</i>	J125.4 4. Communication with other people	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4NEWS</i>	J125.5 5. Getting information about the news	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4CULT</i>	J125.6 6. Expanding your horizons, raising your cultural awareness	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4REFR</i>	J125.7 7. Getting reference information	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4SHOP</i>	J125.8 8. Shopping, obtaining goods and services	1	2	7	8
<i>INI4OTHR</i>	J125.9 9. Other things	1	2	7	8

INCELLP **J184.** Do you personally have a cell phone?

- Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 72.163. ON 24]
- No 2
- SEVERAL FAMILY MEMBERS USE ONE CELL PHONE* 6 → [SKIP TO 186.]
- DOESN'T KNOW* 7 → [SKIP TO 72.163. ON 24]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER* 8 → [SKIP TO 72.163. ON 24]

INCELLPC **J185.** How much per month on average do you pay for your cell-phone service?

- _____ RUBLES
- DOESN'T KNOW* 997
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER* 998

INWPROV **J186.** Which provider of wireless services do you use?

- B-LINE* 01
- MEGAPHONE* 02
- MTS (MTC)* 03
- SONET* 04
- SOTEL* 05
- OTHER* 06

INWPROVT [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____
 (*char*) *DOESN'T KNOW* 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

72.163. Is it possible for you and your family to:

Yes No N/A D/K REFUSES

<i>INCANILC</i>	J721631	1. Improve your living conditions: to buy a room, a flat, a house.....	1	2	7	8	
<i>INCANPAC</i>	J721632	2. Pay for additional classes for your children: music classes, foreign languages, athletic clubs, hobby groups.....	1	2	6	7	8
<i>INCANSMP</i>	J721633	3. Save money for big purchases: car, summer house.....	1	2	7	8	
<i>INCANSFV</i>	J721634	4. Send all your family on vacation abroad	1	2	7	8	
<i>INCANPCC</i>	J721635	5. Pay for college for your child	1	2	6	7	8

INMARSTA **J72.17.** What is your marital status?

Never married	1
In a registered marriage.....	2
Living together, not registered.....	3
Divorced and not remarried	4
Widower/widow.....	5
REGISTERED, NOT LIVING TOGETHER.....	6
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

INKIDS **J72.171.** Do you have children, either your own or officially adopted?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 73.]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 73.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 73.]

INNKIDS **J72.172.** How many children in total do you have?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

INNYKIDS **J72.173.** And how many of them are younger than 18?

_____ CHILDREN	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

INPENSIO **J73.** And now a few questions about something else. Do you now receive a pension? Do not take into account pensions for children.

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 133. ON 27]
DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 133. ON 27]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 133. ON 27]

73.1. When were you granted a pension? Please recall the month and year.

| J73.1M | MONTH NUMBER	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98
| J73.1Y | ____ | ____ | YEAR	
DOESN'T KNOW.....	9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	9998

73.3. How many full years and months did your **total length of service** (employment record) cover when you **retired**, not counting full-time study at a higher education institution or technical community college [two-year college]?

How many years and months had you worked at the time you retired?

- INLOSBR Y | **J73.3Y** | YEARS
- INLOSBR M | **J73.3M** | MONTHS
- NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE RETIREMENT..... 96
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

73.4. How many full years and months have you worked **after retirement**?
How many years?

- INPLOSARY | **J73.4Y** | YEARS
- INLOSARM | **J73.4M** | MONTHS
- NO LENGTH OF SERVICE AFTER RETIREMENT..... 96
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

74.1. Which pension exactly do you **now** receive?

INPENST1 **J74.1A** [INTERVIEWER! PASS CARD 3 TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK EVERYTHING THAT RESPONDENT NAMES.
INPENST2 **J74.1B** IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES TWO PENSIONS, MARK BOTH OF THEM.]
INPENST3 **J74.1C**

- WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY**
(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND THERE IS SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (WORKED)) 01
- PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS** (DISABLED PARTICIPANT OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) OR DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE) 02 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY**
(DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED AND HE/SHE HAS NEVER WORKED; WAS DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD) 03 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK** (WAS A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE) 04 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER**
(WAS A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE)..... 05
- SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE** (E.G., NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE) 06 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**..... 07
- FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER** 08
- FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE** 09
- PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS** ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS.... 10 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE** INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS..... 11
- OTHER** [INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.]..... 12
- → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- DOESN'T KNOW 97 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98 → [SKIP TO 145. ON 26]

J74.22. Tell me, please: Do you plan to switch from this particular working pension to some other working pension?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 145.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 145.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 145.]

J74.23. To which working pension do you plan to switch?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 4 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 4.]

NUMBER FROM THE CARD | __ | __ |
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

145. On the card there are listed possible sources of income on which people live. Tell me, please: What is your primary source of income?

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 5 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5.]

PRIMARY SOURCE - NUMBER FROM THE CARD | **J145.1** |
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

If you have several sources of income, what is the second most important source of income?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5.]

SECOND MOST IMPORTANT - NUMBER FROM THE CARD | **J145.2** |

And third most important source?

[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN A NUMBER FROM CARD 5.]

THIRD MOST IMPORTANT - NUMBER FROM THE CARD... | **J145.3** |

INPENSLM **J75. Did you receive a pension in the last 30 days paid either directly or to a savings account?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.1.]

INAMPENS **J76. How much money did you receive as a pension in the last 30 days? Starting January 2005, some pensioners are receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of natural benefits. Please, don't include those compensations when you tell the amount of received pension.**

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

J76.1. Does the government owe you any pension money that you have not yet been paid?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 76.3. ON 27]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 76.3. ON 27]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 76.3. ON 27]

J76.2. For how many months have you not received a pension?

| ___ | ___ | MONTHS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INRMCOMP J76.3. Since January 2005, have you been receiving monthly monetary compensations instead of cancelled benefits?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 30]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 30]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 30]

INAMCOMP J76.4. How much money did you receive as monthly monetary compensation in the last 30 days?

_____ RUBLES → [SKIP TO 77. ON 30]
 DOESN'T KNOW 997 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 30]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 30]

133. What funds will you live on after you reach retirement age?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INRFEARN</i> J133.1	1. Your own earnings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFPROP</i> J133.2	2. Income from leasing and selling property.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFCHLD</i> J133.3	3. Support from children, relatives, acquaintances.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFHOLD</i> J133.4	4. Income from a subsidiary small-holding.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFADDP</i> J133.5	5. Additional pension or financial aid from an enterprise where you have been working.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFSAVN</i> J133.6	6. Your own savings.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFCHAR</i> J133.7	7. Support from church and charitable organizations.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFPRVF</i> J133.8	8. Pension that you will receive from a privately owned retirement fund.....	1	2	7	8
<i>INRFEDF</i> J133.9	9. Pension that you will receive from a federal retirement fund.....	1	2	7	8

J187. Do you have a Card of Pension Insurance, e.g. Pension Insurance Certificate?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

146. Do you know that starting in 2002 pension is calculated in a different way than before?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 149. ON 28]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 149. ON 28]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 149. ON 28]

147. Tell me, please: Where do you get information about pension reform?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. Television.....	1	2	7	8
2. Articles in the newspapers, magazines, other publications.....	1	2	7	8
3. Radio.....	1	2	7	8
4. Internet.....	1	2	7	8
5. From relatives, friends.....	1	2	7	8
6. At work.....	1	2	7	8
7. Other.....	1	2	7	8

148. How satisfied you are with the completeness and quality of information about pension reform?

- Completely satisfied 1
 Rather satisfied..... 2
 Both yes and no..... 3
 Not very satisfied 4
 Not satisfied at all 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

J149. Pension Fund has been mailing out information about amounts received on individual accounts in the Pension Fund of Russia. Did you receive letters from the Pension Fund of Russia?

- Yes 1
 No 2
 You have never worked..... 3 → [SKIP TO 85. ON 30]
 Have not worked from 2002 to 2007 year 4 → [SKIP TO 157. ON 29]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 157. ON 29]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 157. ON 29]

150.0. Let's talk about the insurance portion of your future employment-earned pension. Tell me: How much money was transferred to the insurance portion of your account for the year 2004?

- _____ RUBLES
 DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2004..... 995
 DID NOT WORK IN 2004..... 996
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

151.0. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 69.9. ON PAGE 20: IF THE RESPONDENT WAS BORN IN 1967 OR LATER, ASK QUESTION 151.0. FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 158. ON PAGE 30]

Tell me: How much money was transferred to the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension for the year 2004?

- _____ RUBLES
 DID NOT RECEIVE THE LETTER FOR 2004..... 995
 DID NOT WORK IN 2004..... 996
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

152. According to the new law about pensions, one can delegate management of the accumulative portion of his/her employment-earned pension to the Pension Fund of Russia, a private company, or a non-federal retirement fund.

To whom did you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment pension?

- PENSION FUND OF RUSSIA..... 1 → [SKIP TO 154. ON 29]
 PRIVATE (FUND-MANAGEMENT) COMPANY..... 2
 NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 154. ON 29]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 154. ON 29]

153. Why did you choose this particular organization to manage the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension? You may choose several answers.

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 6 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

- YOU LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND)* 01
- THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS* 02
- RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES.....* 03
- ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION.....* 04
- DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES* 05
- DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE.....* 06
- OTHER.....* 07
- [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN.] _____
- DOESN'T KNOW* 97
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.....* 98

154. Do you follow the returns you receive from the organization to which you delegated management of the accumulative portion of your pension?

- Yes, constantly.....* 1
- Yes, from time to time.....* 2
- No, you don't follow* 3
- DOESN'T KNOW.....* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.....* 8

155. What do you intend to do in the future with the money in the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?

- Will leave the money where it is now* 1 → [SKIP TO 157.]
- One part you will leave where it is now, another part you will transfer to another organization.....* 2
- Will transfer all the money to another organization* 3
- DOESN'T KNOW.....* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.....* 8

156. To whom exactly will you delegate management of the accumulative portion of your employment-earned pension?

- Federal fund-management company* 1
- Private fund-management company* 2
- Non-federal retirement fund.....* 3
- DOESN'T KNOW.....* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.....* 8

157. What would you choose: to invest your retirement funds...?

- With low interest and no risk of losing principal* 1
- With high interest and risk of losing principal.....* 2
- One part with risk, another without risk of losing principal.....* 3
- DOESN'T KNOW.....* 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER.....* 8

158. Do you control the amounts of the insurance premium payments that are transferred to your individual account in the retirement fund by your employer?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

159. Do you know the approximate amount of your future pension?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

160. Do you know how to calculate the amount of your future pension?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INCURWRK J77. doub[INTERVIEWER! CHECK YOURSELF! TURN TO QUESTION 1 ON PAGE 4 AND SEE WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAID ABOUT HIS PRESENT WORK. MAKE THE CORRESPONDING NOTATION BELOW.]
 RESPONDENT IS WORKING OR IS ON
 NON-PAID OR PAID LEAVE, INCLUDING
 MATERNITY LEAVE OR LEAVE TO CARE
 FOR A CHILD UNDER 3 YEARS OLD..... 1 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31]
 RESPONDENT IS NOT WORKING..... 2

INEVERWK J78. Have you ever worked?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 85.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 85.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 85.]

80. In what year and month did you leave your last place of work or stop working?

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <i>INYRLEFT</i> | <i>INMOLEFT</i> |
| IN \|__\| J80A \|__\| YEAR.... | \| J80B \| NUMBER OF MONTH |
| DOESN'T KNOW .....9997 | DOESN'T KNOW 97 |
| REFUSES TO ANSWER.9998 | REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98 |

J85. [INTERVIEWER! RETURN TO QUESTION 73. ON PAGE 24: IF RESPONDENT RECEIVES PENSION, ASK QUESTION 85., FOR OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 161.1. ON PAGE 31]

Are you registered with a state employment agency as unemployed?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 161.1. ON 31]

INDAYREG J86. How many days ago did you register with a state employment agency?

- _____ DAYS
- DOESN'T KNOW 997
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

INRECUEG J87. Do you receive unemployment benefits?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 161.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→ [SKIP TO 161.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 161.1.]

INUNEMGR J88. Did you receive unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 161.1.]
DOESN'T KNOW	7	→ [SKIP TO 161.1.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 161.1.]

INAMUNGR J89. How much money did you receive in unemployment benefits in the last 30 days?

_____ RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW	997
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	998

INPSHELP J89.1. Did the placement service help you in the last 30 days to get a job, to take a course or to re-train, or render psychological assistance?

Yes	1
No	2
DOESN'T KNOW	7
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8

161.1. [INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT HAS NEVER WORKED, SKIP TO 164. ON PAGE 33]
How many full years and months does your general employment record cover up to January 1, 2002, not counting full-time study in a higher education institution or technical community college? This length of service, according to the new law about pensions, is the basis for assigning the insurance portion of pension.

How many years?

| **J161.1Y** | YEARS

NO LENGTH OF SERVICE BEFORE JANUARY 1, 2002....	96	→ [SKIP TO 161.2.]
DOESN'T KNOW	97	
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98	

How many months?

| **J161.1M** | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

161.2. How many full years and months does your general employment record cover after 1 January 2002, not counting full-time study in an institution of higher education or technical community college?

| **J161.2Y** | YEARS

HAVE NO EMPLOYMENT RECORDS

AFTER 1 JANUARY 2002.....	96	→ [SKIP TO 162.]
DOESN'T KNOW	97	
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98	

How many months?

| **J161.2M** | MONTHS

DOESN'T KNOW	97
REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98

162. Tell me, please: In your employment history -- according to your employment record -- were there any breaks lasting 1 year or longer, for example: periods of mandatory army service, unofficial unemployment, care of a child? If you are already retired, tell about breaks before retirement.
 [**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 7 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

- THERE WERE SUCH BREAKS 1
- THERE WERE NO SUCH BREAKS..... 2 → [SKIP TO 164. ON 33]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 164. ON 33]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 164. ON 33]

163.1. What was the reason for these breaks? Look at the card and name all reasons for interruptions in your employment:

[**INTERVIEWER!** CONTINUE WORKING WITH CARD 7.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** MARK EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT NAMES, AND FOR EVERY NAMED REASON SPECIFY A DURATION IN MONTHS BEFORE AND AFTER JANUARY 1, 2002.]

		Before		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
1. MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| MONTHS		|__|__| MONTHS
	NO..... 2	NO..... 996		NO..... 996
		D/K..... 997		D/K..... 997
		REFUSES..... 998		REFUSES..... 998
		Before		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
2. STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| MONTHS		|__|__| MONTHS
SCHOOL, RESIDENCY.....	NO..... 2	NO..... 996		NO..... 996
		D/K..... 997		D/K..... 997
		REFUSES..... 998		REFUSES..... 998
		Before		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
3. COULD NOT FIND A JOB	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| MONTHS		|__|__| MONTHS
AND WAS UNEMPLOYED.....	NO..... 2	NO..... 996		NO..... 996
		D/K..... 997		D/K..... 997
		REFUSES..... 998		REFUSES..... 998
		Before		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
4. TEMPORARY DISABILITY.....	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| MONTHS		|__|__| MONTHS
	NO..... 2	NO..... 996		NO..... 996
		D/K..... 997		D/K..... 997
		REFUSES..... 998		REFUSES..... 998
		Before		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
5. CARE OF A CHILD UP TO	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| MONTHS		|__|__| MONTHS
AGE OF 18 MONTHS	NO..... 2	NO..... 996		NO..... 996
		D/K..... 997		D/K..... 997
		REFUSES..... 998		REFUSES..... 998
		Before		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
6. CARE OF A CHILD OLDER	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| MONTHS		|__|__| MONTHS
THAN 18 MONTHS UP TO 3 YEARS	NO..... 2	NO..... 996		NO..... 996
		D/K..... 997		D/K..... 997
		REFUSES..... 998		REFUSES..... 998

7. CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED PERSON, DISABLED CHILD, OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER.....	YES..... 1 →	Before Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
	NO..... 2	|__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998
8. TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY, PERSONAL SMALL HOLDING, DID NOT WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED.....	YES..... 1 →	Before Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
	NO..... 2	|__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998
9. OTHER.....	YES..... 1 →	Before Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
	NO..... 2	|__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998

164. Tell me, please: At present, do you have reasons for early retirement in the future? If you have already filed the retirement paperwork, tell me: Did you have reasons for early retirement?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 166. ON 35]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 166. ON 35]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 166. ON 35]

165.0. Please, look at the card and name all reasons for early retirement you had by January 1, 2002, and after January 1, 2002.

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 8. TO THE RESPONDENT AND MARK ALL REASONS THE RESPONDENT WILL NAME. FOR EACH NAMED REASON ASK HOW MANY YEARS AND MONTHS OF SPECIAL LENGTH OF SERVICE HE/SHE HAD.]

How many years and months?			
1. WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC.....	YES..... 1 →	By Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
	NO..... 2	|__|__| YEARS |__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|__|__| YEARS |__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998
2. EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS.....	YES..... 1 →	By Jan. 1, 2002?	After Jan. 1, 2002?
	NO..... 2	|__|__| YEARS |__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998	|__|__| YEARS |__|__| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998

<p>3. EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS</p>	<p>YES..... 1 → NO..... 2</p>	<p>By Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS . |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>	<p>After Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>
<p>4. EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING AIR TRANSPORTATION AND CONTROL</p>	<p>YES..... 1 → NO..... 2</p>	<p>By Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS . |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>	<p>After Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>
<p>5. WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS</p>	<p>YES..... 1 → NO..... 2</p>	<p>By Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS . |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>	<p>After Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>
<p>6. ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS, SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES</p>	<p>YES..... 1 → NO..... 2</p>	<p>By Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS . |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>	<p>After Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>
<p>7. PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC.</p>	<p>YES..... 1 → NO..... 2</p>	<p>By Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS . |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>	<p>After Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>
<p>8. TEACHERS.....</p>	<p>YES..... 1 → NO..... 2</p>	<p>By Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS . |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>	<p>After Jan. 1, 2002? |_|_| YEARS |_|_| MONTHS NO..... 996 D/K..... 997 REFUSES..... 998</p>

		By		After
		Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
9. HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS.....	YES..... 1 →	|__|__| YEARS .	|__|__| YEARS	
	NO..... 2	|__|__| MONTHS	|__|__| MONTHS	
		NO..... 996	NO..... 996	
		D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	
		REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	

10. WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN	YES..... 1 →	By		After
	NO..... 2	Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
		|__|__| YEARS .	|__|__| YEARS	
		|__|__| MONTHS	|__|__| MONTHS	
		NO..... 996	NO..... 996	
		D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	
		REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	

11. DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES..... YES..... 1
NO..... 2

12. OTHER.....	YES..... 1 →	By		After
	NO..... 2	Jan. 1, 2002?		Jan. 1, 2002?
		|__|__| YEARS .	|__|__| YEARS	
		|__|__| MONTHS	|__|__| MONTHS	
		NO..... 996	NO..... 996	
		D/K..... 997	D/K..... 997	
		REFUSES..... 998	REFUSES..... 998	

166. And one more question. Please look at the list. Read it carefully and tell me: Do you qualify for any category of social benefits? Choose all that are applicable.

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 13. TO THE RESPONDENT.]
[**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE DOWN NUMBERS FROM CARD 9.]

NUMBERS FROM CARD: |__|__|..|__|__|..|__|__|..|__|__|

[**INTERVIEWER!** IF THE ANSWER IS "OTHER" WRITE DOWN WHAT EXACTLY]

DOESN'T QUALIFY FOR SOCIAL BENEFITS..... 96 → [SKIP TO 168. ON 36]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97 → [SKIP TO 168. ON 36]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98 → [SKIP TO 168. ON 36]

167A. Please recall which social benefits you personally are entitled to. For each of them tell me whether you have used it in 2005 or not.

You are entitled to . . .		Have you used this benefit in 2005?	And in 2006, do you want to have this benefit in natural form or receive money instead?
1. Free or discounted medicines provision?	Yes..... 1 →	Yes..... 1	NATURAL BENEFIT..... 1
	No..... 2	No..... 2	MONEY..... 2
2. Free or discounted sanitarium-resort treatment?	Yes..... 1 →	Yes..... 1	NATURAL BENEFIT..... 1
	No..... 2	No..... 2	MONEY..... 2
3. Discounted/free intercity transportation to your treatment location and back?	Yes..... 1 →	Yes..... 1	NATURAL BENEFIT..... 1
	No..... 2	No..... 2	MONEY..... 2
4. Discounted/free commuter railroad transportation?	Yes..... 1 →	Yes..... 1	NATURAL BENEFIT..... 1
	No..... 2	No..... 2	MONEY..... 2

168. What do you think of the approved law about substitution of social benefits by monetary payments (compensation) starting January 1, 2005?

- Approve completely 1
- Approve 2
- Both yes and no..... 3
- Don't approve 4
- Don't approve at all 5
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

169. Why do you think about this law exactly this way?

-
-
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 - REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INWANTJB **J81. And now a few questions about something else: Would you like to find (another) job?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 90. ON 37]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 90. ON 37]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 90. ON 37]

INAPPLJB **J82. Did you apply anywhere or ask anyone for a job in the last 30 days?**

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]
- DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 84.1.]

83. Looking for a job you applied:

Yes No D/K REFUSES

- INAPWKST* **J83.1** 1. At state employment services, labor registry offices 1 2 7 8
- INAPWKPR* **J83.2** 2. At non-governmental employment services 1 2 7 8
- INAPWKFR* **J83.3** 3. Through friends, acquaintances 1 2 7 8
- INAPWKRL* **J83.4** 4. Through relatives 1 2 7 8
- INAPWKEN* **J83.5** 5. Directly to employers 1 2 7 8
- INAPWKAD* **J83.6** 6. Through advertising notices 1 2 7 8

INAPWKLW **J136. Have you applied anywhere or asked anyone for a job in the last 7 days?**

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INWSTART **J84.1. If in the last week you had been offered suitable work, would you have been able to start it right away?**

- Able to 1
- Not able to 2
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INWFIND **J84.2.** Approximately how much time do you think it would take you to find (other) work?

- _____ DAYS
FINDING WORK IS IMPOSSIBLE..... 996
DOESN'T KNOW..... 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 998

INMAINOC **J90.** And one more question. In finishing this part of our interview, please look at this list. Read it carefully and say which answer best describes your primary occupation at the present time. Choose only one answer.

[**INTERVIEWER!** SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE FOLLOWING LIST OF POSSIBLE ANSWERS TO THIS QUESTION]

- A high school or vocational school student 01
 A university or technical school student 02
 Unable to work for health reasons, disabled 03
 Retired and not working 04
 On maternity leave..... 05
 On official leave for looking after a child
 under 3 years old, not interrupting employment..... 06
 A housewife, caring for other family
 members, raising children 07
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons
 and looking for a job..... 08
 Temporarily not employed for other reasons
 and not looking for a job 09
 A farmer 10
 An entrepreneur 11
 Working at an enterprise, organization,
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative..... 12
 Working at other than an enterprise, organization,
 collective farm, state farm, or cooperative..... 13
 Other, specify 14
 [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE ANSWER.] _____
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

J188. [**INTERVIEWER!** QUESTIONS 188-191 ARE FOR MEN OLDER THAN 18 ONLY. FOR THE REST, ASK QUESTION 192.]

INARMY **Have you been in mandatory army service?**

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 191. ON 38]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 191. ON 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 191. ON 38]

INARMYYB **189.** From what year to what year were you in mandatory army service?
INARMYYE

- FROM THE YEAR OF | __ | **J189A** | __ | TO THE YEAR OF | __ | **J189B** | __ |
DOESN'T KNOW..... 97 *DOESN'T KNOW*..... 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98 *REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 98

INLDISCH **J190.** Where did you live after discharge from mandatory army service? You:

- Stayed where you were serving in the army 1 → [SKIP TO 192. ON 38]
 Returned to the place from which you were called up 2 → [SKIP TO 192. ON 38]
 Moved to other place 3 → [SKIP TO 192. ON 38]
DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 192. ON 38]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 192. ON 38]

INNARMY1 191. Why haven't you been in mandatory army service?
INNARMY2

[**INTERVIEWER!** PASS CARD 10 TO THE RESPONDENT.]

[**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK TWO ANSWERS.]

- J191A** I WAS/AM A PROFESSIONAL SERVICEMAN..... 1
- J191B** EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO
A HEALTH CONDITION..... 2
- EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE
 FOR OTHER REASON 3
- (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY
 SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION..... 4
- (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT
 OF MILITARY SERVICE AS A COLLEGE
 STUDENT OR GRADUATE STUDENT..... 5
- (HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT
 OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON..... 6
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRISON **J192.** Have you ever served a sentence in jail or prison?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

170. Do you participate in the following voluntary insurance programs? Please do not indicate compulsory insurance programs.

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INVINSLI</i>	J170.1 1. Life insurance and accident insurance.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INVINSFL</i>	J170.2 2. Home (house/apartment) insurance.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
	J170.3 3. Summerhouse, vehicle insurance - not including compulsory liability coverage.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INVINSAG</i>	J170.4 4. Agricultural property and cattle insurance.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

171. Do you have a voluntary pension insurance policy with any insurance company?

- Yes 1
- No 2 → [SKIP TO 193. ON 39]
- DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 193. ON 39]
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 193. ON 39]

172. Who pays the insurance premium?

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
1. You, yourself.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
2. Your enterprise, organization.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
3. Other.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

193. We meet many kinds of people through our life. With some of them we can communicate easily, find connections and common interests, and understand them. Others, even nearby neighbors, remain strangers for life. With which groups of people do you feel this connection, about whom you could say, “We are similar”?

		Often	Sometimes	Never	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCWSGEN</i> J193.1	1. With people of your generation, your age.....	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSPRO</i> J193.2	2. With people of the same profession, or working in the same field	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWACIT</i> J193.3	3. With all citizens of Russia	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSOBL</i> J193.4	4. With residents of your 'krai,' republic, 'oblast'.....	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSCTY</i> J193.5	5. With those who live in the same city or town as you.....	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSNAT</i> J193.6	6. With people of your nationality.....	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSINC</i> J193.7	7. With people who have the same income as you	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSPOL</i> J193.8	8. With people whose political views are close to yours	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSREL</i> J193.9	9. With people of your religious beliefs	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSOTH</i> J193.10	10. With others--whom exactly?	1	2	3	7	8
<i>INCWSOTT</i> <small>(char)</small>	[INTERVIEWER! WRITE DOWN.] _____					

117. To answer the next few questions, I will ask you to fill out the questionnaire by yourself, in my presence.
 After each of these questions there is a list of possible answers. Please read each question carefully and completely. Then choose an answer that reflects your opinion and circle the corresponding number.
 If any question seems too personal and you would prefer not to answer it, skip it and answer the next question.
 After you finish, hand me the questionnaire, and we will proceed to the next subject.
 And now, to answer the next few questions, I will ask you again to fill in the questionnaire by yourself. Remember that after each question different answers are available.
 [**INTERVIEWER!** GIVE THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO THE RESPONDENT.]

117. Please read the expressions below and decide if you agree with them. Circle the number corresponding to your opinion.

			Absolutely disagree	Disagree	Agree	Absolutely agree
<i>INEGO01</i>	J117.01	1. I can not handle my problems	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO02</i>	J117.02	2. Sometimes I feel that somebody is harassing me in my life	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO03</i>	J117.03	3. I have little influence over things that happen to me	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO04</i>	J117.04	4. I can always execute my plans	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO05</i>	J117.05	5. I always feel helpless when problems appear in my life ...	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO06</i>	J117.06	6. What happens to me in the future in large part depends on me	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO07</i>	J117.07	7. What I can do changes my life very little	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO08</i>	J117.08	8. I think that I'm no worse than anybody else	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO09</i>	J117.09	9. I think I have a lot of good characteristics	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO10</i>	J117.10	10. In general, I think that I'm a loser	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO11</i>	J117.11	11. I can do everything as well as anybody else	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGP12</i>	J117.12	12. I think I don't have many things to be proud of	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO13</i>	J117.13	13. I have a good attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO14</i>	J117.14	14. In general, I'm satisfied with myself	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO15</i>	J117.15	15. Sometimes I feel that I'm useless	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO16</i>	J117.16	16. I would like to have a more respectful attitude toward myself	1	2	3	4
<i>INEGO17</i>	J117.17	17. Sometimes it seems to me that I'm a bad person	1	2	3	4

SECTION "MEDICAL SERVICES"

Now I want to ask about a very important part of life: health and medical care.

INCMEDIN **L2.1.** Do you have compulsory medical insurance, that is, a medical insurance policy or insurance certificate?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSMEDIN **L2.2.** Do you have supplementary voluntary medical insurance, with some form of service from an insurance firm, polyclinic, hospital, or medical center?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 5.0.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 5.0.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 5.0.]

3.1. Who pays for this supplementary medical insurance?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INSMSELF</i> L3.1.1	1. You, yourself.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INSMENTR</i> L3.1.2	2. Your enterprise or organization.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INSMOTHR</i> L3.1.4	4. Others--who exactly?	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INSMOTHT</i> (char)	[<u>INTERVIEWER!</u> WRITE DOWN.] _____				

INSMCOST **L4.2.** What is the annual cost of this insurance?

_____ RUBLES
DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INDRFREQ **L5.0.** Tell me, please: How often do you go to the doctor during the year?

Several times per month 1
 Once a month 2
 2-3 times a year..... 3
 Once a year..... 4
 Less than once a year..... 5
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INHPBLM **L5.** Have you had any health problems in the last 30 days?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 6. ON 42]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INLPRBLM L5.1. Or perhaps in the last 30 days you had a light indisposition, for example, a headache, sore throat or toothache, cold or slightly upset stomach, fever, burn, injury, graze?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 43]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 43]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 43]

INHPR TYP (char) 6. Tell me, please: What exactly happened to you?

- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INTREABY L7. What did you do to solve your health problems in the last 30 days?

- Went to medical institutions or health workers 1
 Did not go to health workers, but treated self 2 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 43]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 43]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20. ON 43]

INCALLDR L8. Let's talk about the most recent time you saw a health worker in the last 30 days.
 Tell me, please: Last time did you yourself go to an appointment or did the health worker come to your home?

- WALKED OR RODE TO AN APPOINTMENT 1
 CALLED TO THE HOME 2 → [SKIP TO 15.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15.]

INTYPMIN L9. Tell me, please: Where did you go the last time?

- A polyclinic of the raion, city, state, village 1
 A commercial polyclinic 2
 A hospital of the raion, city, state, village 3
 A commercial hospital 4
 A private physician 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INTDRPAY L11. Did you spend any money to travel to and from the medical institution?

- Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 15. ON 43]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 15. ON 43]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 15. ON 43]

INTDRAMT L12. How much money did you spend last time to travel to and from the medical institution?

- _____ rubles
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INPAIDDR L15. Did you pay for the visit with money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 17.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 17.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 17.]

16.1. Whom and how much did you pay for this visit?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office	Yes.....1 →	L161.1B	9997	9998
	No.....2	<i>INAMTPVC</i>		
		<i>INPDVCSH</i>		
		L161.1A		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel	Yes.....1 →	L161.2B	9997	9998
	No.....2	<i>INAMTPVP</i>		
		<i>INPDVPSL</i>		
		L161.2A		

INADTEST L17. Besides being seen by a medical worker, did you have any other tests or procedures?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

INPAYADT L18. Did you pay extra for these tests or procedures with money or gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 20.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 20.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 20.]

19.1. Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	<i>D/K</i>	<i>REFUSES</i>
1. Paid officially in the medical enterprise's cashier's office	Yes.....1 →	L191.1B	9997	9998
	No.....2	<i>INAMTPC</i>		
		<i>INPDTCSH</i>		
		L191.1A		
2. Paid money or gifts directly to the medical personnel who performed the test or procedure	Yes.....1 →	L191.2B	9997	9998
	No.....2	<i>INAMTPTP</i>		
		<i>INPDTPSL</i>		
		L191.2A		

INHOSL3M L20. Have you been in the hospital in the last three months?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 45]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 45]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 45]

INWHYHOS (char) 21. For what reason or reasons were you hospitalized?

.....

DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INDYSHOS L23. How many days in total in the last three months did you spend in the hospital?

_____ DAYS

DOESN'T KNOW..... 97

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INPDHOSP L24.1. Did you pay for a stay in the hospital, medical help, treatment, not counting payments for medicine, syringes, and dressing materials, with money or gifts?

Yes 1

No 2 → [SKIP TO 25.1.]

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 25.1.]

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 25.1.]

24.2. Whom and how much money in all have you paid in the last three months for stays in the hospital?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>officially</u> in the hospital cashier's office	Yes..... 1 →	| L242.1B |	9997	9998
	No..... 2	INAMTPHC		
	INPDHCSH			
	L242.1A			
2. For treatment and care, not counting payments for medicine, paid <u>to doctors and other medical personnel</u> with money or gifts	Yes..... 1 →	| L242.2B |	9997	9998
	No..... 2	INAMTPHP		
	INPDHPSL			
	L242.2A			

INPAYMED L25.1. Did you receive medicine, syringes, and dressing materials that were necessary for your treatment in a hospital, for free or did you pay for them with money or gifts?

All medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free..... 1 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 45]

Some medicines, syringes, and dressing materials were received free of charge, and some we paid for 2

We paid for all medicines, syringes, and dressing materials ... 3

DOESN'T KNOW..... 7 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 45]

REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 26. ON 45]

25.2. Whom and how much in all did you and your family pay for medicines, syringes, and dressings when you were in the hospital?

	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. You paid <u>officially</u> in the cashier's office or pharmacy of the hospital you were in	Yes..... 1 →	| L252.1B |	9997 9998
	No..... 2	INAMTPMC	
	INPDMCSH		
	L252.1A		
2. You paid money or gave gifts <u>directly</u> to the physicians or other staff of the hospital you were in	Yes..... 1 →	| L252.2B |	9997 9998
	No..... 2	INAMTPMP	
	INPDMPSL		
	L252.2A		
3. You bought medicines, syringes, and dressings <u>in any other pharmacy not affiliated with the hospital</u> you were in	Yes..... 1 →	| L252.3B |	9997 9998
	No..... 2	INAMTPMD	
	INPDM DST		
	L252.3A		

INCHECKU **L26.** Tell me, please: In the last three months have you seen a doctor for a medical checkup, not because you were sick?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 53.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 53.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 53.]

INCKUPAY **L29.** Did you pay for this preventive checkup either in money or in gifts?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 53.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 53.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 53.]

30.1. Whom and how much did you pay?

	Did you pay?	How much in rubles?	D/K	REFUSES
1. Paid officially in the cashier's office of a medical institute	Yes 1 →	L301.1B |	9997	9998
	No 2	<i>INAMTPCC</i>		
		<i>INPDCCSH</i>		
		L301.1A		
2. Paid doctors and other medical personnel directly with money or gifts	Yes 1 →	L301.2B |	9997	9998
	No 2	<i>INAMTPCP</i>		
		<i>INPDCPSL</i>		
		L301.2A		

INDOCREG **L53.** Tell me, please, do you have a regular physician, whom you consult about all your health issues?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 55.]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INDOCNEC **L54.** Do you have a doctor, whom you can see if it is necessary?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INECONHL **L55.** Do you have to economize on the healthcare because you have other, more urgent needs?

Yes 1
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

56. Do you agree that:

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMNECHL</i> L56.1 1. One must not economize on his/her health under any circumstances	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNCAHL</i> L56.2 2. If one cares too much about his/her health, he/she looks like "a white crow" [weird person]	1	2	7	8

57. Do you agree that:

	Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMNECC</i> L57.1 1. One must not economize on a child's health under any circumstances	1	2	7	8
<i>INMNCACH</i> L57.2 2. If one cares too much about a child's health, he/she looks "like a white crow" [weird person]	1	2	7	8

INMISILL L31. In the last 30 days did you miss any work or study days due to illness?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 33.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 33.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 33.]

INDYSMIS L32. How many days in total did you miss due to illness in the last 30 days?

_____ DAYS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 98

INMEDLMO L33. Tell me, please: In the last 30 days did a physician or some other specialist at a medical institution--hospital, polyclinic--write you a prescription or advise you to take some kind of medicine?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 51. ON 47]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 51. ON 47]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 51. ON 47]

INFINMED L34. Were you able to find or buy some of these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 47]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 47]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 41. ON 47]

35. Where did you manage to find the necessary medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
INMEDDRO L35.1	1. At the physician's who prescribed or recommended the medicine	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
INMEDSTA L35.2	2. In a state pharmacy	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
INMEDPRI L35.3	3. In a non-state pharmacy	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
INMEDIND L35.4	4. From individuals	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
INMEDOTH L35.5	5. In some other place	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

INDISMED L36. Tell me, please: Were you entitled to a discount on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 38]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 38]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 38]

INSIZDIS L37. What percentage was offered as a discount?

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
 Less than 20 percent 4
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPAIDPR L38. Did you pay anything for the medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 40. ON 47]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 40. ON 47]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 40. ON 47]

INPRAMNT **L39.** How much did you pay for the medicines?

_____ RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INNOLOCM **L40.** Tell me, please: Were there any medicines prescribed or recommended for you in the last 30 days that you were not able to find or buy?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 51.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 51.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 51.]

41. Why weren't you able to obtain these medicines?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INMNOTIM</i> L41.1	1. Didn't have time to buy them	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INMNOFIN</i> L41.2	2. Couldn't find them in a pharmacy	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INMNOMON</i> L41.3	3. Didn't have enough money	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INMNOWAN</i> L41.4	4. Didn't want to buy them	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INMNOCAN</i> L41.5	5. Physically couldn't buy them myself and there was no one else to do it	1.....2	.....7	.....8	

INMNCOST **L41.0.** How much would you have to spend in total to buy the medicine you haven't bought?

_____ RUBLES

DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

INNOLD **L411.** Tell me, please: Were there discounts on these medicines?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 51.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 51.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 51.]

INNOLDSZ **L412.** How much was the discount, what percentage?

100 percent 1
 50 percent 2
 20 percent 3
 Less than 20 percent 4
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

51. Many of us are buying not only the medicines prescribed or recommended by doctors but also medicines recommended by other people.

In the last 30 days have you bought medicine recommended by:

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INRBYPHM</i> L51.1	1. Pharmacy workers	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INRBYFRN</i> L51.2	2. Friends, relatives, acquaintances	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INRBYTV</i> L51.3	3. TV commercials	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INRBYRAD</i> L51.3a	4. Radio commercials	1.....2	.....7	.....8	
<i>INRBYNWS</i> L51.4	5. Newspaper articles, magazines, books	1.....2	.....7	.....8	

INAMTNPM **L52.** How much in total have you paid for those medicines in the last 30 days? Please do not include here money you paid for medicines prescribed or recommended by a doctor.

_____ rubles

DOESN'T KNOW 997
REFUSES TO ANSWER 998

SECTION “HEALTH EVALUATION”

- INWTSELF M1.** Now a few questions about health. But first I would like to ask for your height and weight. How many kilograms do you weigh?
 [**INTERVIEWER!** HERE YOU NEED TO RECORD THE SUBJECTIVE OPINION OF THE RESPONDENT ABOUT HIS/HER WEIGHT AND HEIGHT. EXACT MEASUREMENTS WILL BE TAKEN AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW.]
- _____ KG
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998
- INHTSELF M2.** What is your height in centimeters?
- _____ CM
 DOESN'T KNOW 997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 998
- INWTCHNG M2.1.** Tell me, please: How has your weight changed in the last year?
- You have lost weight 1
 You have gained weight 2
 WEIGHT DID NOT CHANGE 3
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- INEVALHL M3.** Tell me, please: How would you evaluate your health? It is:
- Very good 1
 Good 2
 Average--not good, but not bad 3
 Bad 4
 Very bad 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- INHLTHDF M133.** People have different interpretations of what it means “to be healthy.” What do you think? I will tell you three conditions and you need to choose only one, which in your opinion is the most important to consider a person healthy.
 [**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
- To have no serious illnesses 1
 To feel vital energy in yourself 2
 To experience no stress or nervousness 3
 Other--what exactly? 4
- INHLTHDT** [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE.] _____
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8
- INSICKDF M134.** There are different opinions about what it means “to be sick.” Choose only one main condition that means “to be sick.”
 [**INTERVIEWER!** YOU CAN MARK ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
- To have some serious illnesses 1
 To feel not well constantly 2
 To be in constant stress, feel “on the edge” 3
 Other, what exactly? 4
- INSICKDT** [**INTERVIEWER!** WRITE.] _____
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INPRMOBL M135. Let's try to describe your current health condition, using different measures. We will start with your mobility. Do you have any problems with mobility?

- You don't have any problems with mobility 1
- You have some problems with mobility 2
- You are confined to bed 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRSCAR M136. Do you have any problems taking care of yourself?

- You don't have any problems and you take care of yourself without assistance 1
- You have some problems when you need to bathe or to dress 2
- You cannot bathe or dress without assistance..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPRCHOR M137. To what extent does your health allow you to carry out your routine chores and duties: to work, to study, do the housework, take care of the family, spend your leisure time well?

- You have no problems carrying out your routine chores and duties 1
- You have some problems carrying out your routine chores and duties 2
- You are not able to carry out your routine chores and duties..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INPAIN M138. Do you feel any pain?

- You don't feel any pain 1
- Sometimes you feel minor pain 2
- You have acute pain 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INANXIET M139. Do you feel any anxiety or depression?

- You don't feel any anxiety or depression..... 1
- You feel some anxiety or depression..... 2
- You feel severe anxiety or depression..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

20.6. Do you have any kind of chronic illness?

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
1. Heart disease?.....	Yes.....1	→ Since the year of _____	Hereditary..... 1
	No.....2		Congenital 2
	<i>INCHEART</i> M20.61	<i>INCHRTYR</i> M20.61B	Work related..... 3
			Related to something else..... 4
			<i>INCHRTCA</i> M20.61C

		For how long have you had it?	This illness is...? [CIRCLE ONLY ONE ANSWER.]
2. Lung disease?	Yes.....1 No.....2 <i>INCLUNGS</i> M20.62	→ Since the year of _____ <i>INCLUNYR</i> M20.62B	Hereditary.....1 Congenital .....2 Work related.....3 Related to something else.....4 <i>INCLUNCA</i> M20.62C
3. Liver disease?	Yes.....1 No.....2 <i>INCLIVER..</i> M20.63	→ Since the year of _____ <i>INCLIVYR</i> M20.63B	Hereditary.....1 Congenital .....2 Work related.....3 Related to something else.....4 <i>INCLIVCA</i> M20.63C
4. Kidney disease?	Yes.....1 No.....2 <i>INCKIDNY.</i> M20.64	→ Since the year of _____ <i>INCKIDYR</i> M20.64B	Hereditary.....1 Congenital .....2 Work related.....3 Related to something else.....4 <i>INCKIDCA</i> M20.64C
5. Gastrointestinal disease?	Yes.....1 No.....2 <i>INCGI</i> M20.65	→ Since the year of _____ <i>INCGIYR</i> M20.65B	Hereditary.....1 Congenital .....2 Work related.....3 Related to something else.....4 <i>INCGICA</i> M20.65C
6. Spinal problems?	Yes.....1 No.....2 <i>INCSPINE</i> M20.66	→ Since the year of _____ <i>INCSPNYR</i> M20.66B	Hereditary.....1 Congenital .....2 Work related.....3 Related to something else.....4 <i>INCSPNCA</i> M20.66C
7. Other <u>chronic</u> illnesses?	Yes.....1 No.....2 <i>INCOTHER</i> M20.67	→ Since the year of _____ <i>INCOTHYR</i> M20.67B	Hereditary.....1 Congenital .....2 Work related.....3 Related to something else.....4 <i>INCOTHCA</i> M20.67C

INDISABL M20.7. Tell me, please: Are you assigned to any disability classification?

Yes	1	
No	2	→ [SKIP TO 39. ON 51]
<i>DOING THE PAPERWORK</i>	6	→ [SKIP TO 39. ON 51]
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7	→ [SKIP TO 39. ON 51]
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8	→ [SKIP TO 39. ON 51]

INDCLASS M20.8. To what classification of disability are you assigned?

First category or third degree	1
Second category or second degree.....	2
Third category or first degree.....	3
<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i>	7
<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i>	8

20.9. When were you assigned a disability category? Please recall the month and year.

INDISABM **M20.9M** | MONTH NUMBER
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INDISABY **M20.9Y** | ____ | ____ | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

INOPERAT **M39. In the last 12 months have you had a surgical operation?**
 Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 43.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 43.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 43.]

INOPINST **M41. In what institution were you operated on (the last time)? It was ...**
 City or district hospital, not oncological 1
 Oncological center, oncological department of a hospital 2
 Other 3
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INDIABET **M43. Has a physician ever told you that you had diabetes or increased sugar in the blood?**
 Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 46.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 46.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 46.]

INDIABYR **M44. In what year did a physician first tell you about this?**
 IN | ____ | ____ | ____ | ____ | YEAR
DOESN'T KNOW 9997
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

45. To treat diabetes, are you using ...

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INCDIET</i> M45.1	1. Special diet	1	2	7	8
<i>INCWCON</i> M45.2	2. Weight control	1	2	7	8
<i>INCCORAL</i> M45.3	3. Pills	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCSHOT</i> M45.4	4. Insulin shots	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCHERB</i> M45.5	5. Herbal treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCHOME</i> M45.6	6. Homeopathic treatment	1	2	7	8
<i>INDCOTHR</i> M45.7	7. Something else	1	2	7	8

INHATTAC **M46. Have you ever been diagnosed with a “myocardial infarction”?**
 Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 58.1. ON 52]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 58.1. ON 52]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 58.1. ON 52]

INHATTYR M47. In what year did you have a myocardial infarction? If you have had more than one, please tell me the year of the most recent.

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

INHIGHBP M58.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you had high arterial blood pressure?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INSTROKE M59. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you as having had a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62.]

INSTROKY M60. In what year did you have a stroke--blood hemorrhage in the brain? If you have had more than one, tell me in what year the most recent occurred.

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

INANEMIA M62. In the last 12 months has a doctor told you that you had anemia?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8

INEVERTB M62.1. Has a doctor ever told you that you had tuberculosis?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 62.3.]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 62.3.]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 62.3.]

INYEARTB M62.2. In what year were you told you had tuberculosis? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me in what year it happened most recently.

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 9998

INEVERHP M62.3. Has a doctor ever diagnosed you with hepatitis, Botkin's disease, or jaundice?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 64. ON 53]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 64. ON 53]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER 8 → [SKIP TO 64. ON 53]

INYEARHP M62.4. In what year were you told you had hepatitis, Botkin’s disease, or jaundice? If you have had this diagnosis more than once, tell me the year in which it happened most recently.

IN | ___ | ___ | ___ | ___ | YEAR
 DOESN'T KNOW 9997
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 9998

INTYPHP M62.5. What type of hepatitis did you have?

Hepatitis A 1
 Hepatitis B..... 2
 Hepatitis C..... 3
 OTHER, PLEASE WRITE WHAT EXACTLY 6

INTYPHPT
 (char)

DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INWRGLAS M64. Do you wear glasses or contact lenses?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INHEAID M66. Do you use a hearing aid?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INSMOKES M71. Do you now smoke?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 54]
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 54]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 77. ON 54]

INSAGSMK M72. Please recall: When did you start smoking? How old were you then?

_____ YEARS
 DOESN'T KNOW 97
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INSMOKLW M73. In the last 7 days have you smoked anything?

Yes 1
 No 2
 DOESN'T KNOW 7
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INSMOKMA M74. What do you mainly smoke? I will list various types of tobacco products and you tell me, please, which you smoke most often.

Papyrosi 1
 Filtered cigarettes..... 2
 Unfiltered cigarettes 3
 Self-rolled cigarettes..... 4
 Pipe..... 5
 DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80. ON 54]
 REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80. ON 54]

INCIGNUM **M75.** About how many individual cigarettes or papyrosi do you usually smoke in a day?

_____ UNITS → [SKIP TO 80.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.]

M77. [INTERVIEWER! ASK QUESTIONS 77.-79. ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO, IN QUESTION 71. ON PAGE 53 ANSWERED THAT THEY DON'T NOW SMOKE. OF THOSE WHO SAID THEY DO NOW SMOKE, ASK QUESTION 80.]

INESMOKE **Have you ever smoked?**

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 80.]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 80.]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 80.]

INYQUITS **M78.** How many years ago did you quit smoking?

[INTERVIEWER! IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS THAT HE QUIT SMOKING LESS THAN A YEAR AGO, WRITE 0 YEARS.]

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INQAGSMK **M79.** Please remember your age when you began smoking. How old were you then?

_____ YEARS
DOESN'T KNOW 97
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 98

INALCLMO **M80.** In the last 30 days have you consumed alcoholic beverages?

Yes 1 → [SKIP TO 81.]
 No 2
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

INBRLMO **M80.1.** In the last 30 days have you consumed beer?

Yes 1
 No 2 → [SKIP TO 112. ON 55]
DOESN'T KNOW 7 → [SKIP TO 112. ON 55]
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8 → [SKIP TO 112. ON 55]

INALCFLM **M81.** How often have you consumed alcoholic beverages in the last 30 days?

[INTERVIEWER! BEER SHOULD BE CONSIDERED AN ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE.]

Every day..... 1
 4-6 times a week 2
 2-3 times a week 3
 Once a week 4
 2-3 times in the last 30 days..... 5
 Once in the last 30 days..... 6
DOESN'T KNOW 7
REFUSES TO ANSWER..... 8

82. Tell me, please: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INALCBML</i> M82.1	1. Before meals.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INALCDML</i> M82.2	2. During meals.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
<i>INALCNOE</i> M82.3	3. Without eating.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

83. Tell me: You drink alcoholic beverages...?

		Yes	No	D/K	REFUSES
<i>INALCHOM</i>	M83.1	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCBAR</i>	M83.2	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCPRK</i>	M83.3	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCWRK</i>	M83.4	1	2	7	8
<i>INALCGUE</i>	M83.5	1	2	7	8

84. Now I will ask you about various alcoholic beverages. Tell me, please, which of these you drank in the last 30 days and, for those you drank, how many grams you usually consumed in a day.

	Did you drink?	How many grams did you usually drink per day?	D/K
1. Beer, home-brewed beer	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ | _____ | <i>INGMBEER</i> M84.1B <i>INDRBEER</i> M84.1A	999997
2. Dry wine, champagne	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ | _____ | <i>INGMDWIN</i> M84.2B <i>INDRDWIN</i> M84.2A	999997
3. Fortified wine	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ | _____ | <i>INGMFWIN</i> M84.3B <i>INDRFWIN</i> M84.3A	999997
4. Homemade liquor	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ | _____ | <i>INGMHLIQ</i> M84.4B <i>INDRHLIQ</i> M84.4A	999997
5. Vodka or other hard liquor	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ | _____ | <i>INGMVODK</i> M84.5B <i>INDRVODK</i> M84.5A	999997
6. Anything else <i>INDROTHT</i> (char)	Yes..... 1 No..... 2	→ | _____ | <i>INGMOTHE</i> M84.6B <i>INDROTHE</i> M84.6A	999997

<i>INWLKHS</i>	112.	Let's talk a little about how much you move, that is, how physically active you are. Counting all your activities in a usual day--going to and from work, school, stores, and other places--how much time on average do you walk in a day? Don't count recreational walks here.
<i>INWLKMIN</i>		<u> </u> M112A hours <u> </u> M112B minutes
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98

<i>INBIKE</i>	M112.1.	Tell me, please: Do you use a bicycle to get to work or school, to shops, or for other purposes?
		Yes..... 1
		No..... 2 → [SKIP TO 113 ON 59]
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 7 → [SKIP TO 113 ON 59]
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 8 → [SKIP TO 113 ON 59]

<i>INBIKEHR</i>	112.2.	Taking into account all your movements in a usual day, how much time do you spend riding a bicycle, on average? Do not include here biking for leisure.
<i>INBIKEMN</i>		<u> </u> M112.2A hours <u> </u> M112.2B minutes
		<i>DOESN'T KNOW</i> 97
		<i>REFUSES TO ANSWER</i> 98

113. I will now list various kinds of physical activities. Will you please tell me in which of them you engaged in the last 12 months at least 12 times? For each activity you engaged in, during how many months, how many times per month, and how many minutes per time did the activity last?

	Engaged in...?	How many months?	How many times per month?	How many minutes per time?
1. Jogging, ice skating, skiing.....	Yes.....1→	M113.1B	M113.1C	M113.1D
	No.....2	<i>INJOGMOS</i>	<i>INJOGTMO</i>	<i>INJOGMIN</i>
		<i>INJOGGED</i> M113.1A		
1.1 Using exercise equipment.....	Yes.....1→	M113.11B	M113.11C	M113.11D
	No.....2	<i>INEQUMOS</i>	<i>INEQUTMO</i>	<i>INEQUMIN</i>
		<i>INEQUIP</i> M113.11A		
2. Swimming.....	Yes.....1→	M113.2B	M113.2C	M113.2D
	No.....2	<i>INSWMMOS</i>	<i>INSWMTMO</i>	<i>INSWMMIN</i>
		<i>INSWIMMG</i> M113.2A		
3. Dancing, aerobics.....	Yes.....1→	M113.3B	M113.3C	M113.3D
	No.....2	<i>INDANMOS</i>	<i>INDANTMO</i>	<i>INDANMIN</i>
		<i>INDANCED</i> M113.3A		
4. Basketball, volleyball, soccer, hockey.....	Yes.....1→	M113.4B	M113.4C	M113.4D
	No.....2	<i>INPBMMOS</i>	<i>INPBMTMO</i>	<i>INPBMIN</i>
		<i>INPBALL</i> M113.4A		
5. Badminton, tennis (including table tennis).....	Yes.....1→	M113.5B	M113.5C	M113.5D
	No.....2	<i>INPBMMOS</i>	<i>INPBMTMO</i>	<i>INPBMIN</i>
		<i>INPBADMI</i> M113.5A		
5.1. Fighting, boxing, karate.....	Yes.....1→	M113.51B	M113.51C	M113.51D
	No.....2	<i>INBOXMOS</i>	<i>INBOXTMO</i>	<i>INBOXMIN</i>
		<i>INBOXING</i> M113.51A		
6. Something else.....	Yes.....1→	M113.6B	M113.6C	M113.6D
	No.....2	<i>INPAOMOS</i>	<i>INPAOTMO</i>	<i>INPAOMIN</i>
		<i>INPAOTHR</i> M113.6A		

INEXERCI **M114.** Which of the following best describes your physical exercise? Please do not count your physical activities at work.

- Light physical exercise for relaxation
fewer than three times a week..... 1
- Medium and intensive physical exercise
fewer than three times a week..... 2
- Intensive physical exercise at least three times
a week for 15 minutes or more 3
- Daily exercise not less than 30 minutes a day 4
- DOES NOT ENGAGE IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITIES*..... 5
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

INSWLIFE **M132.** Tell me, please, how satisfied you are with your life in general at present?

- Completely satisfied 1
- Rather satisfied..... 2
- Both yes and no..... 3
- Not very satisfied 4
- Not satisfied at all 5
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

SECTION “FOR WOMEN ONLY”

1. [**INTERVIEWER!** THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ARE FOR WOMEN ONLY. ASK MEN THE QUESTIONS IN **THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 63.**]
 [**INTERVIEWER!** RETURN TO QUESTION **69.9**, ON PAGE **20**. IF YOU ARE SPEAKING WITH A WOMAN BORN **IN 1950 OR EARLIER** WHO HAS ALREADY PARTICIPATED IN OUR RESEARCH, GO TO **THE NEXT SECTION ON PAGE 58.**]
 [**INTERVIEWER!** NOTE WHO, BESIDES THE RESPONDENT, IS PRESENT IN THE ROOM AT THIS TIME.]

		YES	NO	
<i>INWCHL10</i>	N1.1	1. CHILDREN UNDER 10.....	1	2
<i>INWCHG10</i>	N1.2	2. CHILDREN OVER 10.....	1	2
<i>INWPAREN</i>	N1.3	3. PARENTS.....	1	2
<i>INWHUSBA</i>	N1.4	4. HUSBAND OR PARTNER.....	1	2
<i>INWMENPR</i>	N1.5	5. OTHER MEN.....	1	2
<i>INWWOMEN</i>	N1.6	6. OTHER WOMEN.....	1	2
<i>INEVRMEN</i>	N2.	Have you ever menstruated?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. 58]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. 58]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. 58]
<i>INABOLY</i>	N30.	Tell me, please: Have you had an abortion in the last 12 months?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 31.2.]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 31.2.]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 31.2.]
<i>INNUMLY</i>	N31.	How many abortions have you had in the last 12 months?		
		_____ ABORTIONS		
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	97	
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98	
<i>INMINIAB</i>	N31.1.	In speaking of abortions, did you count mini-abortion?		
		Yes.....	1	→ [SKIP TO 31.3.]
		No.....	2	
		HAD NO MINI-ABORTIONS.....	6	→ [SKIP TO 60.]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 60.]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 60.]
<i>INMABLY</i>	N31.2.	Tell me, please: In the last 12 months have you had a mini-abortion?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO 60.]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO 60.]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO 60.]
<i>INNMABY</i>	N31.3.	How many mini-abortion have you had in the last 12 months?		
		_____ MINI-ABORTIONS		
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	97	
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98	
<i>INPREGNT</i>	N60.	Are you presently pregnant?		
		Yes.....	1	
		No.....	2	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. 58]
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. 58]
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	→ [SKIP TO NEXT SECT. 58]
<i>INEXPECT</i>	61.	When are you expecting a child (to be born)? Please, name the year and the month.		
		| N61M | MONTH NUMBER		
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	97	
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	98	
		| N61Y | ____ | ____ | YEAR		
		DOESN'T KNOW.....	7	
		REFUSES TO ANSWER.....	8	

<i>SEX</i>	<i>DAY OF BIRTH</i>		<i>MONTH OF BIRTH</i>		<i>YEAR OF BIRTH</i>						

“I would like you to talk to me about what you ate and drank in the last twenty-four hours—from the time you woke up in the morning until you went to bed at night. If you ate or drank anything during the night, please tell me about that also. Don’t forget what you ate and drank away from home. Include all forms of food and drink that you consumed.

It is also important for me to know where you ate and where the food was prepared.

Now, let’s begin.”

[**INTERVIEWER!** INDICATE THE DATE OF FILLING IN THIS SECTION:]

DAY |__|__| MONTH |__|__|

SECTION “DIET”

INYUSUAL

1. **With regard to quantity of food, yesterday did you eat about the same amount of food you usually eat, less than usual, or more than usual?**

- Same amount..... 1
- Less..... 2
- More..... 3
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

2. **Was your diet yesterday related to:**

Yes No D/K REFUSES

INDIETDR

1. **Doctor’s recommendation** 1.....2 7..... 8

INDIETSP

2. **Keeping a special diet**..... 1.....2 7..... 8

INDIETRE

3. **Religious customs**..... 1.....2 7..... 8

INVITYES

3. **Did you take multivitamins yesterday?**

- Yes..... 1
- No..... 2
- DOESN'T KNOW*..... 7
- REFUSES TO ANSWER*..... 8

	Time first served	Place where food was consumed	Name of product, dish, or beverage, its composition, method of preparation, portion size, and other characteristics	Home-cooked or not home-cooked	Amount (g, ml)	Type of food intake	Code
	1	2		3	4	4.1	5
1	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
2	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
3	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
4	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
5	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
6	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>
7	<i>HOUR</i>	Home or as a guest..... 1 Public eatery..... 2 Nursery or school..... 3 Workplace..... 4 Other place 5 <i>PLACE</i>		Home-cooked..... 1 Not home-cooked 2 <i>PREPPLCE</i>	<i>GRAMS</i>	Breakfast 1 Lunch 2 Dinner..... 3 Snack 4 Other 5 <i>MEALTYPE</i>	|_|_|_|_|_| <i>FOODCODE</i>

SECTION "MEDICAL MEASUREMENTS"

INLEGAMP 1. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH LEGS..... 1
 THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
 PART OF A LEG..... 2
 THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
 PART OF BOTH LEGS..... 3]

INARMAMP 2. [**INTERVIEWER!** PLEASE NOTE:

THE RESPONDENT HAS BOTH ARMS..... 1
 THE RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE OR
 PART OF AN ARM..... 2
 THE RESPONDENT IS MISSING ALL OR
 PART OF BOTH ARMS..... 3]

INHEIGHT 3. Height

[**INTERVIEWER!** MAKE SURE RESPONDENTS TAKE OFF THEIR SHOES.]

_____ CM

INWEIGHT 4. Weight

[**INTERVIEWER!** BEFORE TAKING MEASUREMENT, MAKE SURE THE
 RESPONDENT IS WEARING ONLY LIGHT HOUSEHOLD CLOTHES.]

_____ KG

INWAISTC 5. Waist circumference

_____ CM

INHIPSIZ 6. Hip circumference

_____ CM

S. SECTION “INTERVIEWER’S REMARKS”

. [NOTE IF ANYONE WAS PRESENT DURING THE INTERVIEW,
EVEN IF ONLY FOR A FEW MINUTES:

			YES	NO
<i>INHPRES</i>	S1.1	1. SOME OTHER MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD.....	1	2
<i>INOTPRES</i>	S1.2	2. OTHER PEOPLE, NOT MEMBERS OF THIS HOUSEHOLD.....	1	2]
<i>INRESATT</i>	S2.	2. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT WAS:		
		<i>FRIENDLY, INTERESTED</i>	1	
		<i>NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED</i>	2	
		<i>IMPATIENT, WORRIED</i>	3	
		<i>HOSTILE</i>	4]	
<i>INRESUND</i>	S3.	3. [NOTE HOW THE RESPONDENT UNDERSTOOD THE QUESTIONS:		
		<i>WELL</i>	1	
		<i>NOT VERY WELL</i>	2	
		<i>POORLY</i>	3]	
<i>INRESBEH</i>	S4.	4. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S BEHAVIOR DURING THE INTERVIEW. THE RESPONDENT:		
		<i>WAS NERVOUS</i>	1	
		<i>WAS OCCASIONALLY NERVOUS</i>	2	
		<i>FELT COMFORTABLE</i>	3]	
<i>INRESRES</i>	S5.	5. [ASSESS THE RESPONDENT’S SHARPNESS:		
		<i>VERY SLOW-WITTED</i>	1	
		<i>SLOW-WITTED, NEEDED EXPLANATIONS</i>	2	
		<i>AS BRIGHT AS THE MAJORITY OF RESPONDENTS</i>	3	
		<i>NOTABLY BRIGHTER THAN THE MAJORITY</i>	4]	
<i>INRESSIN</i>	S6.	6. [ASSESS THE SINCERITY AND OPENNESS OF THE RESPONDENT. THE RESPONDENT WAS:		
		<i>VERY INTROVERTED, INSINCERE</i>	1	
		<i>AS SINCERE AND OPEN AS MOST RESPONDENTS</i>	2	
		<i>MORE SINCERE AND OPEN THAN MOST</i>	3]	
<i>INFRELY</i>	S7.	7. [ASSESS WHETHER IN YOUR OPINION THE INFORMATION GIVEN ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION IS RELIABLE:		
		<i>RELIABLE</i>	1	
		<i>INFORMATION INADEQUATE TO ASSESS</i>	2	
		<i>NOT RELIABLE</i>	3]	

I confirm that I completed the interview according to the instructions using the personal interview method, with the respondent chosen according to the instructions.

Signature _____

CARD 1

- 01. LIGHT INDUSTRY, FOOD INDUSTRY**
- 02. CIVIL MACHINE CONSTRUCTION**
- 03. MILITARY-INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX**
- 04. OIL AND GAS INDUSTRY**
- 05. OTHER BRANCH OF HEAVY INDUSTRY**
- 06. CONSTRUCTION**
- 07. TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION**
- 08. AGRICULTURE**
- 09. GOVERNMENT AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**
- 10. EDUCATION**
- 11. SCIENCE, CULTURE**
- 12. PUBLIC HEALTH**
- 13. ARMY, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, SECURITY SERVICES**
- 14. TRADE, CONSUMER SERVICES**
- 15. FINANCES**
- 16. ENERGY (POWER) INDUSTRY**
- 17. HOUSING AND COMMUNAL SERVICES**
- 18. OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 2

1. **HAVING FRIENDS**
2. **INTERESTING JOB**
3. **CAREER**
4. **HIGH INCOME, A LOT OF MONEY**
5. **FAMILY, CHILDREN**
6. **SAFETY, SECURITY**
7. **SELF-CONFIDENCE**
8. **LOVE**
9. **HEALTH**
10. **PLEASURES (ENJOYING LIFE)**
11. **RESPECT OF OTHERS**

CARD 3

- 1. WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (You worked)
- 2. PENSION FOR DISABILITY BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS,**
THAT IS, YOU ARE A DISABLED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (World War II) OR DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU DUE TO EITHER WAR INJURY OR DISEASE ACQUIRED IN MILITARY SERVICE
- 3. SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE NEVER WORKED, OR YOU ARE DISABLED SINCE CHILDHOOD
- 4. SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR CITIZENS INCAPABLE OF WORK,**
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF EITHER A FALLEN SERVICEMAN OR A VICTIM OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS, WHO HAD NO LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 5. WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER,**
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 6. SOCIAL (SECURITY) PENSION FOR OLD AGE,**
THAT IS, YOU HAVE NO LENGTH OF SERVICE OR FEWER THAN 5 YEARS OF SERVICE
- 7. MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
- 8. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
- 9. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
- 10. PENSION FOR OLD AGE BY FEDERAL PROVISION OF PENSIONS, ASSIGNED TO CITIZENS -- VICTIMS OF CHERNOBYL OR OTHER DISASTERS**
- 11. WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE, INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS**
- 12. OTHER -- WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 4

- 1. WORKING PENSION FOR DISABILITY,**
THAT IS, DISABILITY IS ASSIGNED TO YOU AND YOU HAVE SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE (You worked)
- 2. WORKING PENSION FOR LOSS OF PROVIDER,**
THAT IS, YOU WERE A DEPENDENT OF A DECEASED RELATIVE WHO HAD SOME LENGTH OF SERVICE
- 3. MILITARY OR EQUIVALENT**
- 4. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS MEDICAL WORKER OR TEACHER**
- 5. FOR LENGTH OF SERVICE AS A STATE EMPLOYEE**
- 6. WORKING PENSION FOR OLD AGE, INCLUDING EARLY RETIREMENT DUE TO WORK IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS OR IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS**

CARD 5

1. PENSION FROM RETIREMENT FUND
2. YOUR OWN EARNINGS
3. INCOME FROM LEASING AND SELLING PROPERTY
4. SUPPORT FROM CHILDREN, RELATIVES, ACQUAINTANCES
5. INCOME FROM A SUBSIDIARY SMALL-HOLDING
6. ADDITIONAL PENSION OR FINANCIAL AID FROM AN ENTERPRISE WHERE YOU WORKED
7. YOUR OWN SAVINGS
8. SUPPORT FROM CHURCH AND CHARITABLE ORGANIZATIONS
9. PENSION THAT YOU RECEIVE FROM NON-FEDERAL RETIREMENT FUND

CARD 6

1. **YOU LIKED THIS COMPANY, NRF (non-federal retirement fund)**
2. **THEY PROMISED HIGH RETURNS**
3. **RECOMMENDED BY FRIENDS, ACQUAINTANCES, RELATIVES**
4. **ADVICE OF OFFICIALS OF YOUR ENTERPRISE, ORGANIZATION**
5. **YOU DID NOT KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT OTHER COMPANIES**
6. **YOU DID NOT WANT TO LEAVE MONEY TO THE STATE**
7. **OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 7

1. **MANDATORY ARMY SERVICE**
2. **STUDY IN COLLEGE, GRADUATE SCHOOL, RESIDENCY**
3. **COULD NOT FIND A JOB, WERE UNEMPLOYED**
4. **TEMPORARY DISABILITY**
5. **CARE OF A CHILD UP TO AGE OF 18 MONTHS**
6. **CARE OF A CHILD OLDER THAN 18 MONTHS**
7. **CARE OF A CATEGORY I DISABLED PERSON, DISABLED CHILD, OR A PERSON 80 OR OLDER**
8. **TOOK CARE OF THE HOUSE, FAMILY, PERSONAL SMALL HOLDING, DID NOT WORK AND WAS NOT RETIRED**
9. **OTHER**

CARD 8

1. **WOMEN: TRACTOR DRIVERS, LOCOMOTIVE DRIVERS, MACHINE OPERATORS, TEXTILE INDUSTRY WORKERS, ETC.**
2. **EMPLOYED IN MINES, IN FOUNDRIES, AND OTHER JOBS WITH EXTREMELY UNHEALTHY AND HARD WORK CONDITIONS**
3. **EMPLOYED AT JOBS WITH HARD WORKING CONDITIONS**
4. **EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION, UNDERGROUND TRANSPORTATION, ETC., IN EXPEDITIONS AND OTHER SURVEYING, PROSPECTING, FORESTRY, TIMBER CUTTING, CREW MEMBERS OF ALL FLEETS, EMPLOYED IN ORGANIZING AIR TRANSPORTATION AND CONTROL**
5. **WORKING IN THE FAR NORTH AND SIMILAR REGIONS**
6. **DRIVERS AT CARGO HANDLING JOBS IN PORTS, DRIVERS OF PUBLIC GROUND TRANSPORT, ENGINEERS AND TECHNICAL WORKERS SERVICING CIVIL AVIATION PLANES**
7. **PRISON EMPLOYEES, FIREMEN, EMERGENCY-MANAGEMENT AND RESCUE COMMANDS, MINISTRY OF JUSTICE, OFFICE OF PUBLIC PROSECUTOR, MINISTRY OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS, MINISTRY OF STATE OF EMERGENCY, MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, ETC.**
8. **TEACHERS**
9. **HEALTH CARE SYSTEM WORKERS**
10. **WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 5 OR MORE CHILDREN; WOMEN WHO GAVE BIRTH TO AND REARED 2 OR MORE CHILDREN AND HAVE WORKED IN THE FAR NORTH REGIONS; MOTHERS OF DISABLED CHILDREN**
11. **DISABLED BY WAR INJURY, BLINDNESS, OR ILL WITH SPECIFIC DISEASES**
12. **OTHER**

CARD 9

1. **VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II)**
2. **DISABLED BY WAR INJURY**
3. **VETERAN OF COMBAT ACTIONS (MILITARY, FIELD OPERATIONS)**
4. **PERSON AWARDED BY DECORATION “TO AN INHABITANT OF BLOCKADE LENINGRAD” (PERSON WHO STAYED IN THE CITY DURING THE BLOCKADE)**
5. **PERSON WHO WORKED IN THE HOME FRONT DURING THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR (WORLD WAR II) FOR AT LEAST SIX MONTHS**
6. **FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED WAR-DISABLED VETERAN, FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED VETERAN OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WAR, OR FAMILY MEMBER OF A DECEASED VETERAN OF COMBAT**
7. **VETERAN OF LABOR**
8. **HERO OF USSR, HERO OF RUSSIAN FEDERATION, OR CITIZEN AWARDED BY THE ORDER OF GLORY OF FIRST, SECOND, AND THIRD DEGREES, HERO OF SOCIALIST LABOR**
9. **DISABLED OF CATEGORY III**
10. **DISABLED OF CATEGORY II**
11. **DISABLED OF CATEGORY I**
12. **DISABLED CHILD**
13. **PARENT, GUARDIAN OF A DISABLED CHILD**
14. **CITIZEN GROUNDLESSLY SUBJECTED TO REPRESSIONS FOR POLITICAL REASONS AND LATER EXONERATED**
15. **CITIZEN WHO WAS EXPOSED TO RADIATION BY CHERNOBYL CATASTROPHE OR PERSON WITH SIMILAR SYMPTOMS**
16. **CITIZEN AWARDED BY DECORATION “HONORABLE DONOR”**
17. **OTHER—WHAT EXACTLY?**

CARD 10

1. **YOU WERE/ARE A PROFESSIONAL SERVICEMAN**
2. **EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION**
3. **EXEMPT FROM MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON**
4. **(HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE DUE TO A HEALTH CONDITION**
5. **(HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE AS A GRADUATE STUDENT**
6. **(HAD/HAVE) A RIGHT OF DEFERMENT OF MILITARY SERVICE FOR OTHER REASON**

CARD 11

- 1. ARE INVOLVED IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP OR INDIVIDUAL LABOR ACTIVITY [SELF-EMPLOYED]**
- 2. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**
- 3. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL WHO IS NOT REGISTERED OFFICIALLY AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**
- 4. WORK FOR A PRIVATE INDIVIDUAL AND DO NOT KNOW WHETHER HE/SHE IS REGISTERED AS AN ENTREPRENEUR**